The Book and Paper Group Annual

Compiler & Managing Editor ROBERT ESPINOSA

Editorial Office 1084 East 230 South Orem, Utah 84097 (801) 225-2761 espinosa@earthlink.net

Online Version http://palimpsest.stanford.edu/

The Book and Paper Group Annual is published once a year at Brigham Young University Print Services by the Book and Paper Group (BPG) of the American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works (AIC).

The Book and Paper Group Annual is distributed to members of the Book and Paper Group. Additional copies or back issues are available for \$20.00 (us) to members and \$30.00 (us) for non-members from AIC. All correspondence concerning subscriptions, memberships, back issues, and address changes should be addressed to the American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works, 1717 K Street, N.W., Suite 301, Washington, D.C. 20006.

Responsibility for the methods and/or materials described herein rests solely with the contributors and should not be considered official statements of the Book and Paper Group or the American Institute for Conservation.

The Book and Paper Group is an approved division of the American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works (AIC) but does not necessarily represent AIC policies or opinions.

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of the ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992, American National Standard for Permanence of Paper for Publications and Documents in Libraries and Archives.

> Volume 16, Copyright © 1997 The Book and Paper Group American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works.

> > Printed in the United States of America.

All rights reserved by the individual authors.

ISSN 0887-8978